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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1954

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Current Economic Conditions

Mixed trends continued to appear in the Canadian economy in February of this year. Several of the major indicators of economic activity in February showed reductions from the same month of a year ago; however, certain series, including exports, retail trade and housing starts experienced more favourable changes between January and February of this year than they had last year. By contrast, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work continued to increase, and the number of applications for jobs with the National Employment Service also was higher in February than in January. These trends continued into March. The increase between February and March of the number in the labour force without jobs and seeking employment, however, was just equal to the increased size of the labour force; no net decline, therefore, took place in the number who had jobs. The number of persons working full-time (35 hours or more) increased by 17,000 between February and March. Fewer people worked part-time (less than 35 hours) in the week ending March 20 than in the corresponding week of February, and fewer people who had jobs were away from work. The rate of seasonal increase in full-time employment was about the same as in the corresponding part of 1953. Industrial production was slightly lower in February of this year than in February, 1953, having risen from the seasonally low January levels by almost the same relative amount in both years. Total exports were slightly higher in February of this year than in 1953, and also higher this year in the March comparison, according to preliminary data. Another important sector, higher at February 1 of this year than at the same time a year ago, was aggregate industrial payrolls. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing and mining likewise were in favourable comparison at that time.

With the level of employment somewhat lower in the early months of this year than at the same time a year ago, the maintenance of slightly higher payrolls reflected the higher average earnings compared with the corresponding part of 1953. It is of interest to examine the rates of increase in employment and earnings throughout the past few years in order to compare the contribution each has made to the substantial growth in labour income. Corresponding rates of

change can be studied in other indicators, such as personal expenditures, corporation profits, industrial production and wholesale and retail prices.

Trends in Employment and Earnings

From 1949 to the beginning of 1954 labour income rose by more than 45 per cent. Until the last few months the advance resulted both from rising employment and higher average rates of pay, but since November 1, 1953 the index of industrial employment has been slightly below the level of the corresponding part of the previous year. A very rapid rise in employment began after the outbreak of war in Korea in mid 1950, and continued through 1951. The rate of advance slackened considerably in the early part of 1952, and showed a further levelling off in 1953. The smaller rate of advance between 1952 and 1953 resulted partly from reduced employment in mining, and partly from the smaller relative increases in many of the other industrial groups. The manufacturing and trade groups together with public utility operation experienced greater relative gains in employment between 1952 and 1953 than in the preceding twelve months.

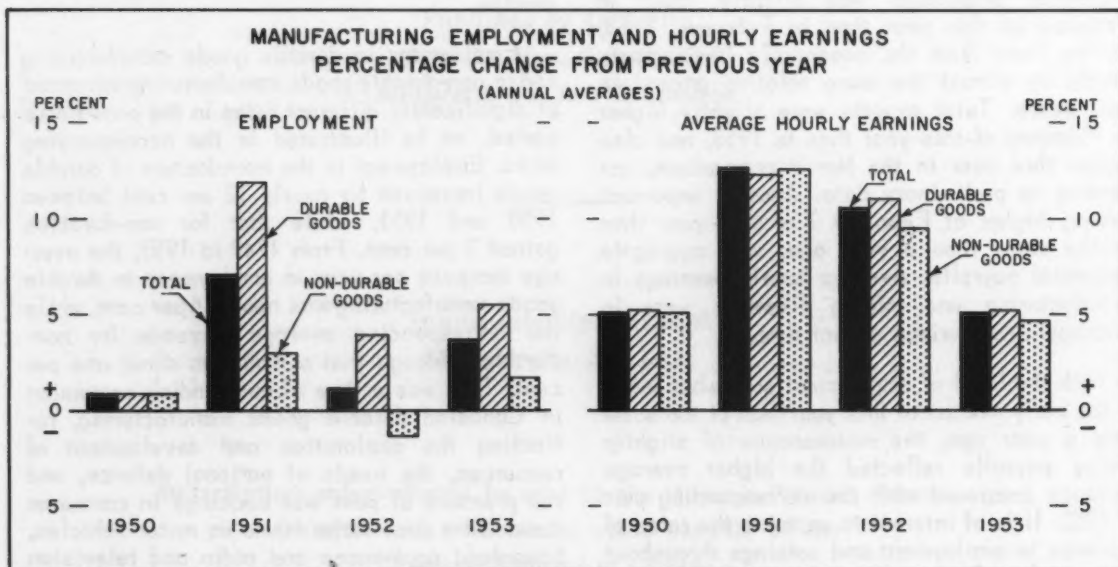
Employment in durable goods manufacturing and in non-durable goods manufacturing advanced at significantly different rates in the post-Korea period, as is illustrated in the accompanying chart. Employment in the manufacture of durable goods increased by nearly 12 per cent between 1950 and 1951, while that for non-durables gained 3 per cent. From 1949 to 1953, the average increase per year in employment in durable goods manufacturing was nearly 6 per cent, while the corresponding average increase for non-durables through that period was about one per cent. This was a time of outstanding expansion in Canadian durable goods manufacturing, reflecting the exploration and development of resources, the needs of national defence, and the pressure of post war backlogs in consumer demand for such major items as motor vehicles, household appliances and radio and television sets. In the durable goods sector, employment in transportation equipment experienced the most marked gains from 1949 to 1953, with the elec-

trical apparatus and supplies industry also showing a substantial relative increase. Employment in the manufacture of chemical products showed the largest relative advance among the major non-durable components, with paper products showing a more moderate gain; employment in clothing manufacturing was at almost the same level in 1953 as it was in 1949, while the manufacture of other textile products employed fewer workers on average in 1953 than in 1949.

In the most recent comparison, that is the average level at January 1 and February 1 of this year compared with the same months of 1953, employment in durable goods manufacturing fell off by about the same relative amount as that for non-durables. Reduced employment in the agricultural implements industry was very marked, while lower employment in the manufacture of other machinery and in wood products and of primary iron and steel also contributed to the lower level of employment in that sector. These reductions were partly offset by further advances in employment for the manufacture of motor vehicles and electrical apparatus and supplies. For non-durable goods, the largest percentage reductions in employment took place in the textiles and clothing industries; these were partly offset by the continued expansion of chemical manufactures and in the paper products

industry. In the fuels sector of mining, lower employment was experienced in each successive year from 1949 to 1953 in coal mining, whereas very substantial relative gains were made by oil and natural gas.

The rates of increase in average hourly and weekly earnings varied throughout the period 1949-1953, although the increases were generally greater than in employment. Average weekly earnings rose most rapidly, over the entire period, in the forestry, construction and manufacturing industries, and for public utilities. As with employment, marked advances in average earnings took place in 1951; the annual average of hourly earnings in manufacturing for 1951 was nearly 13 per cent higher than that for 1950, as hourly rates rose on average from approximately \$1.04 to \$1.17. This rate of advance was only slightly reduced in 1952; between 1952 and 1953, however, when the relative increase in manufacturing employment was greater than in the preceding year, average hourly earnings in manufacturing advanced at about half the 1952/51 rate. Even after this reduction, however, the increase in hourly factory earnings was 5 per cent.



The durable goods sector of manufacturing has a traditionally higher level of hourly rates of pay than non-durable manufactures, as was apparent in the years just prior to 1949. Rates of earnings in the durable sector as a whole showed only slightly higher relative increases from those in the non-durable sector; this difference, however, represented a gain of 8 cents an hour more for durable goods manufacturing than for non-durables, and this increased differential in hourly rates no doubt contributed to the larger relative increase in employment in the former. This tendency toward a higher rate of advance in hourly earnings in the durable sector was reversed by early 1954; hourly earnings for that sector averaged at January 1 and February 1 only 4 per cent higher than at the same time in 1953, compared with an advance in the non-durable goods sector of 6 per cent. The textile and clothing groups, between 1949 and 1953, experienced slightly lower relative increases in hourly rates of pay and in weekly salaries and wages than most other manufacturing groups; the manufacture of mineral products, paper products and chemicals showed higher percentage increases in hourly earnings than the average for the manufacturing industries as a whole. The increases in hourly earnings in mining were about as great as those in the manufacturing industry; average earnings rose by 41 cents an hour in mining between 1949 and February 1, 1954, compared with an increase of approximately 42 cents an hour in manufacturing.

Prices and Other Indicators

The substantial increases in money wage rates between 1949 and early 1954 occurred against a changing pattern of retail prices. The rapid rise in money wage rates and weekly earnings from 1949 to 1951 took place when the prices of consumer goods also experienced a marked advance; the consumer price index, for example, rose by nearly 14 per cent through that period. As a result, average weekly wages in manufacturing expressed in constant 1949 dollars (i.e. money wages deflated by the consumer price index) increased by 3 per cent from 1949 to 1951. However, early in 1952 the consumer price index levelled off and for that year it averaged only about 2.5 per cent higher than in 1951. Weekly industrial earnings increased on average by 9 per cent in the same comparison, with the result that "real" rates of

pay and average weekly salaries and wages showed a marked gain. The more moderate increases in average earnings in 1953 took place at a time when the consumer price index was, on average, slightly below the level of 1952, adding further to the increase in "real" earnings.

Wholesale prices also advanced rapidly in the early part of the period, rising from 1949 to 1951 by more than 20 per cent. Corporation profits before taxes experienced substantial gains through this period; these appeared to reflect almost entirely the increased gross value of sales. Wholesale prices in general fell off rapidly from mid 1951 through 1952, and a moderate decline continued through 1953. Corporation profits before taxes were smaller in 1952 than in 1951, and a further moderate decline occurred in 1953.

Personal expenditure on goods and services, no doubt reflecting the expansion of real income and the rising level of employment, continued to expand throughout 1952 and 1953. These expenditures were facilitated by the relaxation of consumer credit restrictions. The amount of credit sales and of outstanding credit increased steadily until mid 1953; in the last two quarters, outstanding credit receivable continued to grow, but current sales on credit were somewhat lower than in the peak second quarter. These were replaced in total sales by the larger value of cash transactions. Industrial production showed steady rates of advance from 1949 to 1951 of about 6 or 7 per cent per year. This rate was resumed in 1953, after a smaller percentage increase in 1952.

Federal Revenues and Expenditures

Federal budgetary revenue for the current fiscal year is expected to be slightly higher than in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1954, at \$4,464 million compared with \$4,400 million in fiscal 1954. This revenue is to be realized with rates of taxation virtually unchanged; the reductions in the rates, particularly of excise taxes, are expected to reduce revenues from those available at the 1953/54 rates by only about \$36 million. These reductions were spread over a large number of commodities, including, for example, certain electrical household appli-

ances, furs, some sporting equipment, luggage, cameras and films, tires and tubes, motor cycles, soft drinks, candy and cosmetics. The general distribution of budgetary revenues arising from different sources, therefore, is ex-

pected to remain essentially the same as in the fiscal year just ended, as is outlined in the accompanying table. Disposition of this revenue by some of the principal types of expenditures also is summarized in the table.

Federal Budget Revenues and Expenditures Fiscal Year 1954-1955

(Millions of Dollars)

	(1) 1951/52	(2) 1952/53	(3) 1953/54*	(4) 1954/55**	Percentage Changes		
					(2) (1)	(3) (2)	(4) (3)
Budgetary Revenues (Except Old Age Security Taxes)							
Direct Taxes							
Personal Income Tax	975.7	1,180.0	1,189.3	1,235.0	20.9	0.8	3.8
Corporate Income Tax	1,133.1	1,240.1	1,193.4	1,200.0	9.4	-3.8	0.6
Taxes on Non-Resident Interest, Dividends, etc.	55.0	53.7	54.0	55.0	-2.4	0.6	1.9
Succession Duties	38.2	38.1	40.0	40.0	-0.3	5.0	0.0
Indirect Taxes							
Sales Tax	573.5	563.3	592.0	607.0	-1.8	5.1	2.5
Other Excise Duties and Taxes	530.3	520.0	518.0	507.0	-2.0	-0.4	2.1
Customs Import Duties	346.4	389.4	408.0	415.0	12.4	4.8	1.7
Other Taxes	5.6	13.0	14.3	15.0	132.1	10.0	4.9
Total Tax Revenues	3,657.8	3,997.6	4,009.0	4,074.0	9.3	0.3	1.6
Other Revenues	323.1	363.2	391.1	390.0	12.4	7.7	0.3
Total Budgetary Revenue	3,980.9	4,360.8	4,400.1	4,464.0	9.5	0.9	1.5
Budgetary Expenditures¹							
Department of National Defence	1,415.5	1,882.4	1,839.7	1,908.0	33.0	-2.3	3.7
Department of Defence Production	31.0	88.8	49.9	40.3	186.5	-43.8	19.2
Department of Veterans Affairs	216.0	241.4	239.8	233.6	11.8	-0.7	2.6
Interest on Public Debt	519.9 ³	451.3	476.7	492.1	-13.2	5.6	3.2
Provincial Subsidies and Tax Rental Agreements ²	127.2	338.7	338.1	350.8	166.3	-0.2	3.8
Family Allowances	320.5	334.2	350.1	366.0	4.3	4.8	4.5
Department of Agriculture ⁴	65.4	74.2	71.5	76.3	13.5	-3.6	6.7
Unemployment Insurance (including administration)	53.9	56.1	58.2	61.9	4.1	3.7	6.4
Department of Public Works	91.9	97.9	114.5	151.1	6.5	17.0	32.0
Post Office Department	98.0	105.6	114.1	128.4	7.8	8.0	12.5
Other Budgetary Expenditures	793.6	666.7	737.4	651.5	-16.0	10.6	11.7
Total Budgetary Expenditure	3,732.9	4,337.3	4,390.0	4,460.0	16.2	1.2	1.6
Budgetary Surplus	248.0	23.5	10.1	4.0			

* Preliminary

** Budget Estimates

(1) Budgetary expenditures exclude Old Age Security Fund expenditures except for the Fund's deficit of \$49.7 million in 1951/52.

(2) Including transitional grant to Newfoundland.

(3) Includes \$87.5 million for adjustment of interest from a cash to an accrual basis.

(4) Not including Agricultural Prices Support Account net operating loss.

APRIL, 1954

Selected Economic Indicators

INTRODUCTION

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100				Cents per hour	
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7 ⁽⁴⁾
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1952 N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	30.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.0	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.3	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.5	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.3	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.0 ^p	293	35.6	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0 ^r	118.6 ^r	98.9 ^r	140.4
F	237.4 ^p		36.7	267	458	5,153		108.1	118.4	99.3	140.4

	Percentage of						Value of Retail Trade				Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ⁽²⁾ (4)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Paid Workers ⁽⁴⁾ Work ⁽⁴⁾ (5)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores		
Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100			
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 N	5,262	2.1	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8 ^r	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	63.3 ^r	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,009	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	995	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.6	112.6	361.5
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	989	9,029 ^r	11,715	43,327 ^r	1,170.2	142.1	343.4
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	941	7,472 ^p	8,315	24,177	805.8	62.9	294.1 ^r
F	5,230	6.0	6.7	432.2		7,810 ^p		27,101 ^p	802.8	66.0	312.4

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2 ^r	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 N	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6 ^r	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1 ^r	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0 ^r	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	229.9 ^r	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	228.1 ^r	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	221.7 ^r	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	224.2 ^r	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	226.6 ^r	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	226.5 ^r	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	123.0	220.7	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.8	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901 ^r	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	..	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165.0	106.1

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM. LOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
Weekly average										
1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100			
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	101.4	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140 136
1952 N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	99 ^r	96 ^r	319.9	138 134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138 134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138 134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139 135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140 135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141 135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140 135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141 135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141 136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140 136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140 137
O	130 ^r	4,597 ^r	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140 137
N	133 ^r	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9 ^r	140 137
D	121 ^r	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4 ^r	140 138
1954 J	126	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	117 ^p	103 ^p	320.3	140 139
F		4,609	357			430	101 ^p	92 ^p	319.5	140 139

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*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period*
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1952 N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9
D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.5	24.5	44.3
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134 ^r	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126 ^r	127 ^r	142 ^r	112 ^r	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	22.0 ^r	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	126	140	112	59.8	3.1	1,152	453.4	20.3 ^r	23.9 ^r	46.4
F	123 ^p	125 ^p	137 ^p	112 ^p	60.1	3.7	1,221		21.8	23.6	46.1

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽¹⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
					Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.8	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,308	906	27.2	112	123	189.0
1952 N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124 ^r	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395	1,012	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376	934	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,348	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,236	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.78	1,246	813	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,242	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	284.6 ^r	110.1	114.9	1.79	1,349 ^r	908 ^r	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	282.5	110.9 ^r	115.2	1.80	1,075 ^p	825 ^p	28.1	107 ^r	120 ^p	195.4
F	282.9	110.5	115.0	1.79 ^p			27.5	109 ^p		199.6

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from

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February, 1947. ⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

*Revised series. Adjusted to more recent benchmarks.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 O		32,915	13,593	10,809		1,099	251	204		190	60
N		31,085	10,380	10,336		969	310	232		200	69
D	14,624	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		38,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 O	79		1,564	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951
N	93		1,427	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497
D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122

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Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861	
1952 A	5,448	2,788		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		
S	4,510	2,662		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		
O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861	
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633		
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577		
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581		
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539		
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604		
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486		
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011	
1952 A	2,099	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934	
S	1,896	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903	
O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010	
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059	
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084	
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180	
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955	
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022	
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068	
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121	
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893	
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105	
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818	
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890	
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142	
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040	
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902	
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148	
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079	

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

TABLE 5

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,744	2,070	+161	23,110
1953	11,655	309	3,737	1,667	1,609	18,977	2,923	2,266	+ 76	24,242
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	648	476	+ 23	5,004
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	669	509	+ 35	5,362
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	704	527	+ 33	6,918
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	723	558	+ 70	5,826
1953 1st	2,775	70	854	47	341	4,087	707	520	—	5,314
2nd	2,899	77	1,011	92	416	4,495	746	556	- 44	5,753
3rd	2,994	79	1,002	1,337	417	5,829	740	573	+ 69	7,211
4th	2,987	83	870	191	435	4,566	730	617	+ 51	5,964
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,708	2,032	+ 24	22,540
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,664	2,120	+356	22,856
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,836	2,064	+368	23,124
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,768	2,064	-104	23,920
1953 1st	11,444	280	3,896	1,636	1,588	18,844	2,956	2,200	- 28	23,972
2nd	11,692	308	3,812	1,548	1,632	18,992	2,972	2,264	+ 8	24,236
3rd	11,716	316	3,652	1,760	1,584	19,028	2,968	2,272	+244	24,512
4th	11,768	332	3,588	1,724	1,632	19,044	2,796	2,328	+ 80	24,248
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expendi- ture at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non- residential						
Million dollars										
1952	14,334	4,231	786	1,561	1,918	+ 278	5,581	-5,417	-162	23,110
1953	15,035	4,450	1,062	1,719	1,920	+ 583	5,450	-5,900	- 77	24,242
1952 1st	3,219	1,079	126	306	437	- 173	1,238	-1,205	- 23	5,004
2nd	3,575	863	200	382	566	- 227	1,411	-1,372	- 36	5,362
3rd	3,487	1,102	223	451	466	+1,150	1,428	-1,357	- 32	6,918
4th	4,053	1,187	237	422	449	- 472	1,504	-1,483	- 71	5,826
1953 1st	3,451	1,161	193	320	485	- 116	1,170	-1,350	—	5,314
2nd	3,788	889	269	411	549	- 4	1,417	-1,609	+ 43	5,753
3rd	3,626	1,218	306	524	483	+1,136	1,491	-1,504	- 69	7,211
4th	4,170	1,182	294	464	403	- 433	1,372	-1,437	- 51	5,964
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	13,996	3,888	668	1,548	1,792	+ 416	5,632	-5,376	- 24	22,540
2nd	14,320	4,224	728	1,504	1,980	+ 16	5,596	-5,156	-356	22,856
3rd	14,312	4,400	812	1,568	1,992	+ 280	5,488	-5,356	-372	23,124
4th	14,708	4,412	936	1,624	1,908	+ 400	5,608	-5,780	+104	23,920
1953 1st	14,980	4,388	1,020	1,620	2,016	+ 592	5,344	-6,012	+ 24	23,972
2nd	15,064	4,440	1,000	1,636	1,864	+ 668	5,616	-6,044	- 8	24,236
3rd	14,968	4,464	1,044	1,836	2,088	+ 592	5,692	-5,928	-244	24,512
4th	15,128	4,508	1,184	1,784	1,712	+ 480	5,148	-5,616	- 80	24,248

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National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Govern- ment (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corpo- rations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corpo- rations	
Million dollars										
1952	10,743	-336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
1953	11,655	-382	309	1,642	1,609	1,656	1,466	30	28	18,013
1952 1st	2,540	- 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	- 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	- 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	- 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
1953 1st	2,775	- 92	70	25	341	391	429	7	6	3,952
2nd	2,899	- 94	77	114	416	422	342	8	7	4,191
3rd	2,994	- 96	79	1,285	417	426	343	8	7	5,463
4th	2,987	-100	83	218	435	417	352	7	8	4,407
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 1st	10,492	-328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	-344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	-328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	-344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
1953 1st	11,444	-368	280	1,548	1,588	1,624	1,420	28	24	17,588
2nd	11,692	-388	308	1,636	1,632	1,684	1,516	32	28	18,140
3rd	11,716	-380	316	1,552	1,584	1,772	1,436	32	28	18,056
4th	11,768	-392	332	1,832	1,632	1,544	1,492	28	32	18,268

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million Dollars											
1952	17,073	-1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+	238	1,181
1953	18,013	-1,432	16,581	15,035	1,755	8,693	4,587	1,546	+	64	1,482
1952 1st	3,746	-312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	-	150	365
2nd	3,794	-367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	-148	-	215	67
3rd	5,235	-307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+	1,050	391
4th	4,298	-334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	-89	-	447	358
1953 1st	3,952	-358	3,594	3,451	413	1,904	1,134	143	-	268	411
2nd	4,191	-416	3,775	3,788	501	2,128	1,159	-13	-	180	167
3rd	5,463	-323	5,140	3,626	403	2,126	1,097	1,514	+	892	622
4th	4,407	-335	4,072	4,170	438	2,535	1,197	-98	-	380	282
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.											
1952 1st	16,704	-1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+	372	1,096
2nd	16,640	-1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	-	28	1,060
3rd	16,664	-1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+	192	804
4th	18,284	-1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+	416	1,764
1953 1st	17,588	-1,432	16,156	14,980	1,872	8,576	4,532	1,176	-	44	1,220
2nd	18,140	-1,428	16,712	15,064	1,692	8,812	4,560	1,648	-	120	1,768
3rd	18,056	-1,440	16,616	14,968	1,744	8,648	4,576	1,648	-	32	1,680
4th	18,268	-1,428	16,840	15,128	1,712	8,736	4,680	1,712	+	452	1,260

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National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories					
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1952	12,241	3,500	635	1,232	1,615	+	391	4,876	-4,896	-135	19,459
1953	12,840	3,563	844	1,305	1,613	+	619	4,868	-5,357	- 63	20,232
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	-	70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+	14	919	-1,077	- 5	3,956
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+	262	1,057	-1,279	+ 39	4,398
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+	1,292	1,215	-1,235	+ 14	5,701
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	-	568	1,227	-1,110	- 17	4,223
1952 1st	2,728	893	102	244	363	-	234	1,050	-1,042	- 19	4,085
2nd	3,069	723	162	303	475	-	280	1,227	-1,243	- 30	4,406
3rd	2,983	913	181	358	395	+	1,419	1,264	-1,254	- 27	6,232
4th	3,461	971	190	327	382	-	514	1,335	-1,357	- 59	4,736
1953 1st	2,950	937	154	243	410	-	138	1,026	-1,235	-	4,347
2nd	3,260	718	213	312	461	-	99	1,258	-1,456	+ 36	4,703
3rd	3,081	974	243	399	405	+	1,328	1,332	-1,361	- 57	6,344
4th	3,549	934	234	351	337	-	472	1,252	-1,305	- 42	4,838

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING								
			Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total		Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.7	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.0	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.5	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.0	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.3	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.5	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.3	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.0 ^p	171.4 ^r	100.2 ^r	81.9 ^r	73.7	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	237.4 ^p	180.3 ^p	109.3 ^p	96.2	84.4	158.0		114.1		243.3 ^p	232.3	256.7

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APRIL, 1954

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	149.1 ^p	97.0	121.9 ^p
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1				167.4 ^p	119.9	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Industries	
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Pulp and paper:			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Total	Total
			Total	Total	Newsprint					
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.0 ^r	236.8 ^r	220.5	172.9	205.2 ^r	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.4 ^r
F	299.8	152.1 ^p	254.7	240.8	180.1	204.2		173.2		285.2

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Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
			Primary iron and steel							
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
								Total		Motor vehicles	Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1953	323.6	235.3	289.8	317.7	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952 S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.2	250.2	271.4	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.3	262.1	277.0	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.5	243.3	288.2	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	323.7	221.9	292.3	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.1	204.9	288.5	318.9	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.0	199.3	262.6	280.1	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.6 ^p	201.2 ^r	259.3 ^p	268.6 ^p	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.4 ^r	316.0	222.7 ^r
F	306.8 ^p	220.7 ^p	260.8 ^p	270.6 ^p	291.2	260.8	199.0	442.2	371.2	222.6

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

ELECTRICITY AND GAS

Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas
	Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products					
					Total	Lime				
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952 S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	207.5	497.7 ^r	334.7 ^r	362.8	263.6	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	211.7 ^p	491.1 ^p	356.5 ^p	404.2				250.6	254.7	205.1

The Canadian Labour Force
Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	WITH JOBS									With-out Jobs and Seeking work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers					
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1939		8,035	4,598			4,075	1,364	2,711			2,056	523	3,437
1953		10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952 Dec.	13	9,935	5,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953 Jan.	24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
	Feb. 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
	Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
	April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
	May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
	June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
	July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
	Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
	Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
	Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
	Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
	Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan.	23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
	Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

SALARIES AND WAGES						SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	326	70	251	218	33	971
1952 N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 ⁽¹⁾	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	993
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	1,012
O	78	328	83	259	227	34	1,009
N	77	324	76	258	227	33	995
D	72	330	69	257	228	33	989
1954 J	65	317	56	247	224	32	941

12 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees. Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1952 N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30 ^r	114.4	152.7	68.59 ^r
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.72	113.4	149.7	67.80
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9 ^r	145.3 ^r	56.56 ^r	108.2 ^r	161.1 ^r	59.38 ^r	103.6	137.2 ^r	68.04 ^r
F	107.0	146.0	58.42	98.1	139.0	56.51	105.7	145.6	70.79

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5		24.28	62.3		21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952 N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.93	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78 ^r	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	153.0 ^r	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0 ^r	143.7 ^r	58.24 ^r	118.6 ^r	157.3 ^r	62.32 ^r	98.9 ^r	130.3 ^r	54.02 ^r
F	108.1	149.4	60.47	118.4	163.2	64.77	99.3	135.8	56.04

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36*
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.38
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5*	100.3*	46.02*	90.7*	102.6*	36.50*	94.1*	120.5*	49.92*
F	83.1	107.9	49.12	94.0	117.2	40.30	93.9	125.4	52.09

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12*	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.26	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28*	104.3*	137.2*	63.83*	148.4	194.0*	65.69*
F	109.6	150.9	71.79	104.2	141.6	65.89	150.2	205.3	68.69

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97*
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3*	62.50*	118.1*	160.8*	64.89*	105.5*	141.1*	55.34*
F	138.6	189.7	65.11	118.5	162.6	65.43	92.0	136.4	61.34
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94*	105.4	131.2	59.79*	106.4	144.3	64.95*
M	105.1	157.4	65.44	105.1	132.8	60.93	105.9	144.5	65.58
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3*	150.3*	58.52*	108.2*	138.4*	61.40	112.0*	156.9*	66.97*
F	102.2	150.5	65.51	105.3	135.8	61.93	110.0	157.9	68.61

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1952 N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22 ^r	123.2	145.7	50.26 ^r	106.3	131.6	36.16 ^r
M	110.1	141.6	47.99	123.3	145.9	50.37	105.6	132.7	36.59
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4 ^r	159.0	49.24 ^r	123.8	154.5 ^r	52.69 ^r	106.6	139.6 ^r	37.83 ^r
F	111.4	150.7	50.07	123.9	155.2	52.91	105.8	139.9	38.25

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939				64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952 N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64 ^r	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5 ^r	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8 ^r	43.23 ^r	97.5 ^r	126.2	48.41 ^r	99.7 ^r
F	113.8	165.5	54.61	96.4	128.2	44.81	95.6	126.2	49.36	97.8

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1	
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9	
1952 S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8	
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3	
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5	
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4	
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2	
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8	
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0	
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3	
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9	
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6	
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4	
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4	
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4	
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5	
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36 ^r	108.7	141.7	
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7	
1954 J	128.5 ^r	48.78 ^r	108.7 ^r	143.0 ^r	54.03 ^r	112.3 ^r	148.9 ^r	58.67 ^r	104.7 ^r	134.4 ^r	
F	129.5	50.12	105.8	144.7	56.17	110.6	151.7	60.72	100.9	132.9	
	MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01	
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34	
1952 S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50	
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55	
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93	
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98	
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50	
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65	
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59	
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64	
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81	
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55	
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28	
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83	
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14	
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34	
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94	
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85	
1954 J	54.62 ^r	115.9	153.8 ^r	55.01 ^r	124.7	162.1 ^r	57.77 ^r	103.2 ^r	139.5 ^r	61.67 ^r	
F	56.06	109.2	144.8	54.92	118.4	159.5	59.86	97.7	134.1	62.64	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939		35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6 ^r	148.8 ^r	45.82 ^r	111.2 ^r	144.7 ^r	54.34 ^r	107.2 ^r	138.5 ^r	45.85 ^r
F	117.3	157.4	47.77	109.7	149.2	56.78	104.6	140.5	47.66
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3 ^r	59.67 ^r	109.2	142.3 ^r	51.16 ^r	108.1 ^r	139.3 ^r	59.78 ^r
F	118.9	164.2	61.14	105.2	143.8	53.64	106.2	143.0	62.44

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952 N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2 ^r	137.2	63.93 ^r	101.8	133.1	51.91 ^r	101.9 ^r	137.0 ^r	58.91 ^r
F	107.3	145.1	68.14	100.1	134.3	53.26	98.2	133.5	59.56

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total Meat products			
Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	74.9
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	96.4
1952 D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	98.4
1954 J	158.3 ^r	162.3 ^r	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1 ^r	122.7	149.1 ^r	128.8	145.8 ^r
F	158.1	160.5	152.6	140.4	151.4	128.0	121.7	148.9	121.1	147.0

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2 ^r	124.0 ^r	134.1 ^r	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2 ^r
F	109.9	110.6	98.4	122.7	131.4	113.0	158.3	169.9	162.2	156.2	170.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.3	156.8
1952 O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3 ^r	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4 ^r	157.4	169.5	158.5 ^r	145.6	138.7 ^r	185.0 ^r	141.1 ^r	148.2	163.3 ^r
F	166.7	161.1	159.5	171.4	158.4	148.8	139.8	183.5	141.8	151.5	165.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5 ^r	42.1 ^r	36.9	38.5 ^r	39.1 ^r	37.8 ^r	38.7 ^r	36.4 ^r	35.9	37.1	32.0 ^r
F	42.5	44.5	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.8	40.7
1952 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9 ^r	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2 ^r	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7 ^r	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6 ^r	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0 ^r	41.4	39.1 ^r	38.9 ^r	39.4 ^r	40.1 ^r	38.6 ^r	40.7	41.2	35.1 ^r	33.7 ^r
F	40.5	43.0	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽¹⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	312	28
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	452	18
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22
F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	580	25

22 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

APRIL, 1954

LABOUR

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

		Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
			Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	
Thousand man-working days												
1939		224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953		1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952	O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
	N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
	D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953	J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
	F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
	A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
	M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
	J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
	J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
	A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
	S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
	O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
	N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
	D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954	J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
	F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other			
Thousand man-working days											
1939		5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953		75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952	O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
	N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
	D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953	J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
	A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
	S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
	N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
	D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954	J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX									
Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Cost- of- Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5
O	220.7	196.7	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	353.5
N	218.8	196.0	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	369.3
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	257.1	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.6	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	240.3	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	240.4	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	239.8	243.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.2	286.8	287.2
N	237.1	235.4	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.3	234.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8 ^r	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8 ^r	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

PRICES

APRIL, 1954

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	282.4	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	282.4	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	282.4	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	282.4	158.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
O	267.1	173.7	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
N	267.1	173.6	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	126.0	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES				
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
	1935-39 = 100					1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2 ^r	223.0 ^r	277.5	274.5 ^r
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	234.0 ^r	201.6 ^r	266.4	263.7 ^r
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	229.9 ^r	196.6 ^r	263.1	259.5 ^r
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	228.1 ^r	191.9 ^r	264.3	257.7 ^r
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	221.7 ^r	187.6 ^r	255.8 ^r	250.7 ^r
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	224.2 ^r	185.2 ^r	263.2	252.9 ^r
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	226.6 ^r	184.5 ^r	268.7 ^r	260.4 ^r
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	226.5 ^r	187.7 ^r	265.3	255.6 ^r
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.2 ^r
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.5 ^r
O	204.9	230.0	227.0	221.9	123.9	123.0	207.5	151.7	265.3	235.7 ^r
N	203.2	228.1	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	228.9
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.4
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.2
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. ⁽²⁾ Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. ⁽³⁾ Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170

CONSUMPTION

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

		COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
		Production						Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
		Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta					British Columbia
Thousand tons												
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201	
1953	956	200	168	1,324	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,180	356	
1952 N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345	
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356	
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359	
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331	
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348	
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343	
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357	
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360	
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377	
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377	
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346	
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366	
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359	
D	1,031	320	295	1,646	477	679	131	595	20	2,221	346	
1954 J	917	372	335	1,624	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325	

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424 ^r	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952 N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,287	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065 ^r	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295 ^r	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,595 ^r	10,264 ^r	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,083	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,321	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956 ^r	6,465 ^r
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504 ^r	7,273 ^r
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
					Total	Motor gasoline			
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1952 S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	
I	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161	
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717	
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818	
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422	
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061	
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1952 D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.8	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.6	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	36.7	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6		21.7	24.6	15.1

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,361	1,693
1952 D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,254	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,143	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,331	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,414	1,663
F		38.0	30.4	22.7				289		1,604

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6	
1952 O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0	
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4	
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5	
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5	
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0	
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5	
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8 ^r	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192		0.1				75.2		

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING**Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders**

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽²⁾					
					Consumers' Goods					
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,851.5	1,772.5	902.4	1,176.6	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1952 S	3,791.3	1,787.6	863.7	1,140.0	99.0	106.3	98.2	108.5	98.8	100.8
O	3,803.3	1,773.5	882.4	1,147.4	98.5	110.1	97.8	114.3	99.3	107.4
N	3,812.3	1,763.3	896.6	1,152.4	98.4	100.9	98.2	104.7	99.7	102.2
D	3,851.5	1,772.5	902.4	1,176.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,872.8	1,758.6	953.0	1,161.2	100.1	94.5	100.2	94.8	98.5	90.5
F	3,888.5	1,741.8	967.8	1,178.9	100.3	96.9	99.6	97.1	97.1	86.6
M	3,897.5	1,715.7	987.7	1,194.1	100.3	108.5	99.1	108.3	94.3	93.4
A	3,889.5	1,692.6	1,003.9	1,193.0	99.8	108.7	98.7	108.9	93.0	97.6
M	3,923.6	1,697.5	1,005.1	1,221.0	100.6	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.4	99.9
J	3,965.8	1,699.6	1,014.3	1,251.9	101.9	111.6	100.4	108.8	93.1	103.7
J	3,988.8	1,722.5	1,015.8	1,250.5	102.5	103.6	100.8	102.2	94.0	102.1
A	4,045.3	1,749.8	1,038.7	1,256.8	103.6	98.0	101.6	97.9	95.4	100.6
S	4,029.0	1,725.2	1,034.7	1,269.1	103.0	107.9	101.7	109.5	96.4	105.3
O	4,029.2	1,710.5	1,020.7	1,298.0	103.1	107.8	101.5	112.5	98.0	111.2
N	4,030.6	1,694.0	1,034.1	1,302.5	102.7	99.1	101.8	101.7	97.8	105.9
D	4,031.2	1,718.2	1,002.0	1,311.0	104.2	96.2	102.7	97.5	97.5	98.1
1954 J	3,996.0				103.0	92.2 ^r	101.6	96.9	95.5	95.4

APRIL, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽²⁾										
Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952 = 100										
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.2	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1952 S	97.1	127.7	98.0	113.7	97.3	76.2	100.8	105.3	102.6	158.5
O	95.4	131.7	96.0	119.4	98.5	79.5	100.7	106.3	97.9	151.7
N	96.5	116.2	95.6	100.6	98.1	79.4 ^r	101.4	100.2	92.2	115.9
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5
F	103.8	113.8	102.2	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
M	104.7	130.3	108.4	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.3	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.9	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.5	98.6	98.9	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.4	118.4	101.5	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	113.0	82.0	100.5	75.4	103.0	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.6	114.3	101.2	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.7	113.8	103.9	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.5	91.1	102.1	82.6	104.5	100.3	105.8	107.3
D	106.4	85.3	116.7	109.0	106.6	96.0	103.1	92.8	114.4	95.3
1954 J	107.2	89.1	115.5	111.1	101.6	73.8 ^r	103.4	89.1	115.3	99.4 ^r

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups⁽³⁾

Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100											
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	88.8
1952 S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.6	97.1	103.6	97.4	104.4
O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	94.0	111.4	102.6	101.0	98.5
N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	97.8
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	91.7
F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.0	96.0	100.1	96.5	104.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	98.9	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.8
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.8	104.3	97.2	108.0	108.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.8	105.0	98.5	112.1	113.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.3	96.2	97.3	113.6	121.9
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.4	83.8	101.1	95.7	126.6
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.5	78.7	103.3	99.9	127.6
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.1	96.3	103.1	102.4	133.6
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	106.9	98.4	103.6	103.2	130.9
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	106.2	93.4	104.6	97.9	127.4
D	100.4	79.8	110.8	81.5	103.7	91.4	111.8	108.4	100.8	88.9	128.7
1954 J	100.4	87.7	113.8	82.1	104.1	88.5	99.8	82.8	103.3	86.1	138.6

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952=100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. ⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. ⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. ⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. ⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

APRIL, 1954

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	106.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6	77.9	4.8	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1	59.7	1.5
O	100.4	72.4	3.9	106.9	81.5	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	91.9	61.1	1.6
N	95.3	79.2	4.5	92.7	75.1	0.9	79.2	67.8	2.7	87.5	59.6	1.6
D	97.1	80.8	4.5	90.3	81.3	0.9	84.8	80.0	3.0	78.1	59.7	1.8
1954 J	82.3 ^r	84.0 ^r	5.5 ^r	84.7 ^r	79.5 ^r	1.0 ^r	127.8 ^r	62.1 ^r	1.5	84.6 ^r	57.0	1.6 ^r
F	87.1	90.1	5.6	98.0	82.4	0.9	151.9	88.6	1.8	76.6	55.2	1.7
	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6	91.8	1.3	109.1	66.4	1.5	100.7	86.5	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	132.2	64.9	1.0	113.3	60.5	1.3	102.6	80.9	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	107.0	67.1	1.1	104.4	63.7	1.5	94.1	72.7	2.8	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	81.5	69.3	1.7	99.3	52.7	1.3	91.0	75.9	3.0	117.2	104.7	2.3
1954 J	76.7 ^r	71.9 ^r	1.9 ^r	89.3 ^r	101.6 ^r	2.8	77.1 ^r	69.0 ^r	3.2	...	...	...
F	93.6	71.1	1.5	98.7	95.1	2.3	81.4	68.7	3.0	138.9	113.4	2.1
	Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1	63.1	11.2	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5	133.0	7.3	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4	64.5	9.7	97.2	73.7	6.0	104.9	129.4	5.9	114.1	86.3	0.5
O	70.5	59.6	10.7	101.5	70.6	5.6	112.7	129.5	5.5	112.4	83.4	0.5
N	78.7	54.4	8.7	91.8	131.7	11.4	106.1	128.7	5.7	107.8	82.9	0.5
D	99.6	60.1	7.6	96.1	128.7	10.7	110.6	122.6	5.3	95.4	78.7	0.6
1954 J	70.0 ^r	65.6 ^r	11.9 ^r	76.4 ^r	128.8	13.4	88.5 ^r	121.3 ^r	6.5 ^r	109.5 ^r	80.3 ^r	0.5
F	75.5	79.2	13.3	78.1	125.9	12.9	93.2	120.5	6.1	114.4	82.7	0.5

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles. ⁽⁴⁾Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. ⁽⁵⁾Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

APRIL, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1952 D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCTON		CONSUMPTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
										Natural Synthetic
Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54 13.91
1952 D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94 10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71 10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26 10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94 10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85 7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56 10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72 9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49 7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20 9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53 11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85 13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52 12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54 13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69 13.97
F	..	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07 12.96

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1952 N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽¹⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952 N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
54 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625		1,502	6,060
F		25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028			6,791
M		32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303			

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight. ⁽²⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.⁽³⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽⁴⁾ Invoice

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
										Cotton	Other^{(2)}
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7		49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7

38 (1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾		East of Rocky Mountains							British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
	Total ⁽¹⁾		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1952 N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5
O	464.7	170.3	0.7	10.7	11.3	76.1	57.1	4.2	1.3	9.0	294.4
N	355.3	96.3	0.4	7.9	3.9	41.4	22.3	0.5	2.6	17.4	259.0
D	410.8	147.8	0.5	4.4	5.2	39.0	12.3	0.3	4.6	81.6	263.0
1954 J	415.9	197.5	0.4	10.9	17.6	44.3	20.9	0.9	15.9	86.7	218.4

WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952 N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	725.6	401.5	316.1	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.⁽²⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

APRIL, 1954

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
1952 O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1952 O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 338

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952 N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.3	18.4	322.8	311.7	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0	..	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1	..	266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding producers' inter-⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports

include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾			Domestic Sales Financed
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands												Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1952 N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	30.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.27	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1952 N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48 ^r	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.27	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.10	12.55	46.66	3.84	0.02				2.00	0.34

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽²⁾		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios			Television sets	
			Total	Home sets*								Combin- ations*
Thousands											Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1952 N	65.5 ⁽⁷⁾	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319 ^r
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5 ^r	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685

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⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁷⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. ⁽⁸⁾Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

*New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1952 N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,101 ^p	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52

	ONTARIO			MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
1952 N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

CONSTRUCTION

APRIL, 1954

Value of Building Permits
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,031	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,370	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,304	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,788	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,637	66,199	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,992	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,745	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	138,998 ^r	625	69	3,068	1,023	35,737 ^r	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,792 ^r	635	98	807	1,056	30,384 ^r	78,930 ^r	5,614	5,901 ^r	14,430	8,936
N	119,595 ^r	246 ^r	62	1,095	510	27,469 ^r	61,679 ^r	3,718	2,431	7,772	14,614 ^r
D	77,729 ^r	328 ^r	24	523	169 ^r	15,050 ^r	40,872 ^r	3,525 ^r	4,243 ^r	3,835 ^r	9,160 ^r
1954 J	47,623	97	—	546	809	5,460	30,087	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	49,588	215	1,137	646	150	8,536	26,511	888	449	3,506	7,549

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MER- CIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL and GOVERN- MENT	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,757	17,035	405
J	87,738	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,008	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,023	1,850	16,676	36,666	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,890	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,390	1,360	11,548	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,549	16,898	12,627	17,139	388
S	73,458 ^r	2,876	19,448 ^r	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,915 ^r	21,107	13,810 ^r	24,022 ^r	687
O	67,990 ^r	1,191	13,920 ^r	32,763 ^r	14,528 ^r	5,587	5,520 ^r	23,617 ^r	30,647 ^r	17,681	1,337
N	54,734 ^r	805 ^r	12,282 ^r	29,646	7,065	4,936 ^r	4,226 ^r	23,010 ^r	18,013 ^r	18,874 ^r	739
D	28,966 ^r	433	5,120 ^r	16,519 ^r	3,431 ^r	3,462 ^r	2,188 ^r	12,411 ^r	14,514 ^r	18,856 ^r	793 ^r
1954 J	21,381	192	3,296	13,424	2,287	2,184	2,411	9,154	6,279	7,484	914
F	23,530	200	4,343	12,196	2,175	4,617	1,895	6,148	9,209	7,836	969

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of May 1953, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

APRIL, 1954

CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 37

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber	Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
		Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽³⁾	
Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons			
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	286.2 ^r	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3 ^r	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	278.6 ^r	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	464.7	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	355.3	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	410.8	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	141	51	42	3.75	415.9	186.0	4.5	13.1	4.7		
F	23.51	185	85	84	4.36		220.1			5.1		
Clay Products ⁽²⁾		Gypsum Products				Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..				..	2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1952 D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J			1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686 ^r
F				19.41	20.43	17.1	10.16	0.55				

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.02 ^r	62.77 ^r	54.34 ^r	2.99 ^r	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
2nd qtr.	629.60 ^r	224.85 ^r	148.97 ^r	21.98 ^r	53.89 ^r	18.57 ^r	11.71 ^r	5.42 ^r	—	191.59 ^r
3rd qtr.	668.95 ^r	231.70 ^r	155.89 ^r	19.57 ^r	56.24 ^r	61.95 ^r	20.78 ^r	40.19 ^r	—	188.37 ^r
4th qtr.	972.38 ^r	458.84 ^r	317.65 ^r	41.85 ^r	99.34 ^r	59.55 ^r	22.29 ^r	14.09 ^r	14.19 ^r	261.46 ^r
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15 ^r	152.33 ^r	115.74 ^r	10.57 ^r	26.02 ^r	64.06 ^r	11.63	4.28	45.24 ^r	177.95 ^r
2nd qtr.	646.45 ^r	252.80 ^r	188.46 ^r	12.96 ^r	51.38 ^r	10.01 ^r	3.78	5.52	—	182.63 ^r
3rd qtr.	755.11 ^r	327.42 ^r	251.56 ^r	22.59 ^r	53.27 ^r	47.76 ^r	7.61	38.77	—	183.27 ^r
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
LIVE STOCK										
OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35 ^r	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95 ^r	22.77 ^r	114.01 ^r	5.12 ^r	25.38 ^r	21.39 ^r	25.84	2.85 ^r
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75 ^r	37.32 ^r	121.70 ^r	21.44 ^r	23.35 ^r	15.32 ^r	4.34	0.77 ^r
4th qtr.	96.49 ^r	104.92 ^r	4.76 ^r	55.29 ^r	90.00 ^r	11.35 ^r	31.99 ^r	19.32 ^r	36.01	3.86 ^r
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36 ^r	77.50 ^r	2.56	29.40	10.57 ^r	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57 ^r	74.69 ^r	1.61 ^r	22.76 ^r	118.96 ^r	5.28	30.91	18.37 ^r	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93 ^r	67.58 ^r	3.46 ^r	37.29 ^r	123.82 ^r	21.25	30.61	16.18 ^r	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.54 ^r	3.50 ^r	24.96 ^r	52.24 ^r	16.16 ^r	39.49 ^r	29.82 ^r	7.56 ^r	
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85	
1952										
2nd qtr.	9.05 ^r	9.33 ^r	12.38 ^r	109.72 ^r	153.64 ^r	45.40 ^r	148.99 ^r	120.85 ^r	20.24 ^r	
3rd qtr.	4.63 ^r	9.77 ^r	10.89 ^r	105.28 ^r	188.49 ^r	65.02 ^r	155.98 ^r	99.85 ^r	29.03 ^r	
4th qtr.	11.05 ^r	12.52 ^r	18.00 ^r	119.49 ^r	188.44 ^r	98.86 ^r	292.28 ^r	196.71 ^r	35.03 ^r	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.45 ^r	8.76 ^r	10.74 ^r	73.00 ^r	182.45 ^r	28.29 ^r	115.10 ^r	91.07 ^r	20.30 ^r	
2nd qtr.	5.49 ^r	9.52 ^r	10.93 ^r	103.07 ^r	152.69 ^r	45.72 ^r	185.25 ^r	112.52 ^r	21.26 ^r	
3rd qtr.	4.34 ^r	9.89 ^r	9.54 ^r	101.62 ^r	186.31 ^r	64.89 ^r	215.92 ^r	133.96 ^r	28.64 ^r	
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

APRIL, 1954

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A

Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
F	106	34	25	422	41.1 ^r	2.2	3.0	73.5 ^r	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4
O	143	62	114	396	34.6	6.7	3.0	23.6	12.2	18.6
N	151	59	84	429	37.7	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	28.7
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8 ^r	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7 ^r	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750

(1)Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3)Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4)Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS ⁽¹⁾						EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS					
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952 D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79 ^r	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.10	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.96	5.00	3.38	0.56 ^r	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.13	4.78	4.93	0.59	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	FLUID SALES Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1953 J	915	422	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37	35.88	77.08
F	831	387	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63 ^r	30.63 ^r	65.69 ^r
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81 ^r	26.58 ^r	53.66 ^r
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.02	45.27	110.27
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	93.90	47.51	104.79
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.61	45.43	97.35
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.50	36.05	81.82
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
F			9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44 ^r	25.85 ^r	46.19
M			14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.28	22.40	

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⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS ⁽¹⁾				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 J	2,639	44.3	37.2	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1
F	1,458 ^r	35.8 ^r	27.3 ^r	8.5 ^r	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9 ^r
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1 ^r
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
	Million pounds										
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1953 J	70.1	1.76	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	2.97	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.19	2.27	11.12	15.40	23.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84 ^r	10.40	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.22	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.88	10.19	3.08	7.21					
F	73.8	1.72	0.69	8.04	3.22	7.63					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	12.83	49.68	3.05	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.62	46.01
1952										
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66*	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81
4th qtr.	14.67	48.76	2.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	...	...	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	2.02*	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.03	11.04	20.17	25.59
1952											
4th qtr.	15.29*	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.20
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.36*	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	17.87	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.9
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952 N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8 ^r	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3 ^r	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0
F	802.8	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.4	32.8

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952 N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.7	320.4	157.4	82.4

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

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⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.8 ^r	203.0 ^r	16.3 ^r	51.7 ^r	6.9 ^r	26.6	5.2 ^r	4.3 ^r	6.6	16.6 ^r	13.9 ^r	45.3 ^r
F	63.3 ^r	228.5	16.7 ^r	64.4	6.1 ^r	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.1 ^r	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8		4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0		16.9		6.1		4.9		4.7		15.7	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	6.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	64.0		2.7		2.6		0.7		2.8		10.7	

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47A

COMBINED TRADES									
Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,241.5	70.7	931.1	29.3	327.7	10.3	603.4	19.0
SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	42.3	47.4	113.8	70.5	121.6
Motor Vehicle Dealers									
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million Dollars									
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	247.3	83.1	139.4	34.3	33.8	147.9	31.3	32.0

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽³⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,721	436	759	243	516	526
3rd qtr.	1,772	433	792	248	544	547

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions. Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.1	335.6	237.9	319.0	305.7	451.4	419.9
1952 N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.5	616.2	408.8	281.5	321.7	266.0	311.7	262.4	472.2	410.2
D	343.4	506.3	407.4	227.8	281.6	160.7	297.9	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1 ^r	539.4 ^r	350.3 ^r	181.4 ^r	146.2 ^r	155.6 ^r	295.3 ^r	210.7 ^r	308.8 ^r	329.9 ^r
F	312.4	563.0	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	296.6	250.4	309.7	346.3

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1 ^r	87.6 ^r	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5 ^p	90.5 ^p	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7 ^r	158.6 ^r	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0 ^r	152.2 ^r	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4 ^r	143.7 ^r	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0 ^r	163.2 ^r	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3 ^r	174.3 ^r	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9 ^r	167.6 ^r	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8 ^r	166.3 ^r	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2 ^r	141.7 ^r	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8 ^r	110.0 ^r	149.4 ^r	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7 ^r	146.0 ^r	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1 ^r	144.9 ^r	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2 ^r	138.9 ^r	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4 ^p	116.3 ^p	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.88	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.18

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1952 N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.30	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68		56.24		44.44		1.74		0.49	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1952 N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.92	157.07	202.81	10.15	23.47	22.57	10.41
F	2.89		218.44		168.67		13.29		19.15	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries. 59

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
All Countries							U.S.		U.K.	All Countries						
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.							
Exports (1)	Imports															
Adjusted	Adjusted (1)															
Millions of dollars												Millions of U.S. dollars				
1939	227	- 178	46	+17	+ 32	- 29	+ 34	- 13	- 4	- 17	404.2					
1953	1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-117	-237	+ 35	+ 96	+ 36	- 16	1,818.5					
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4					
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0					
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1					
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6					
1952 1st	1,010	- 889	41	-39	+ 28	-203	+ 86	+ 68	+ 64	-160	1,787.2					
2nd	1,123	- 984	35	-44	+ 42	-266	+158	+ 75	+102	-219	1,827.7					
3rd	1,049	- 936	37	+46	+ 74	-142	+ 69	+103	- 33	-144	1,855.6					
4th	1,155	-1,037	37	-29	+ 13	-247	+ 74	+ 86	- 8	- 91	1,860.2					
1953 1st	918	-1,001	48	-42	-189	-252	+ 2	+100	+114	- 25	1,845.3					
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-190	-343	+ 32	+ 90	- 73	+173	1,750.1					
3rd	1,077	-1,051	30	+48	- 16	-137	+ 49	+ 95	- 2	- 77	1,787.3					
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 72	-216	+ 58	+100	+105	-133	1,818.5					

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
1952 D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,304	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624		
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—		
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes all international routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

APRIL, 1954

TRANSPORTATION

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	17.8
1952 D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.3	5.5	13.5
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952 D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.6	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.8

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾ As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6

62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1952 D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M		660.0		81.8	28.9	60.8		41.2	2,385
ASSETS									
Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
				Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	2,319	63.5
1952 D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	2,237	98.2

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289
1952 N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281
N	881	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	3,885	61	582	261

ASSETS							LIABILITIES		
Loans						Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
Canada			Abroad						
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—
1952 N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	10,634	—

64 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1952 D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	953	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾			Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits		
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	662	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	757	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	579	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F				2,900			582		34		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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⁽¹⁾ Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾ Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾ Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾ Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾ Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾ Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax.....	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,225,276	1,280,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—100	—45,250	—90,700
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Rents and					
Royalties going abroad.....	47,475	61,610	55,017	53,674	54,000
Corporation Income Tax.....	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,276,940	1,249,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—2,000	—36,850	—55,600
Excess Profits Tax.....	—1,788	10,141	2,365	—	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes.....	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,473,790	2,436,700
Succession Duties.....	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,071	40,000
Total Direct Taxes.....	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,511,861	2,476,700
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties.....	225,878	295,722	346,365	389,442	408,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt and beer.....	107,035	129,390	120,851	127,684	133,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	115,982	114,486	100,711	116,914	98,000
Licences.....	38	38	36	38	38
Less refunds.....	—2,490	—2,868	—3,658	—3,276	—3,038
Total Excise Duties.....	220,565	241,046	217,940	241,360	228,000
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	415,222	470,627	611,492	725,398	759,700
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—24,298	—141,558	—147,700
Automobiles, tires and tubes.....	38,193	70,841	100,904	89,883	101,000
Beverages (soft drinks).....	1,627	7,212	19,230	12,481	12,000
Candy and chewing gum.....	1,030	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,800
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	83,497	85,199	106,354	102,645	110,000
Electrical appliances.....	—	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,000
Furs.....	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,710	4,000
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc....	4,077	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,500
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc..	9,898	10,945	11,346	10,561	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phono- graphs.....	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,500
Toilet preparations.....	4,316	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,000
Transportation and communications....	3,967	—	—	—	—
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,500
Wines.....	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,200
Other.....	10,994	13,594	20,837	9,365	8,500
Less refunds (mainly sales tax).....	—11,785	—10,506	—13,723	—20,499	—20,000
Total Excise Taxes.....	571,457	686,768	885,928	841,890	882,000
Other Taxes, Total.....	4,435	4,938	5,596	13,040	14,300
Total Indirect Taxes.....	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,485,732	1,532,300
Total Revenue from Taxes.....	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,009,000
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office.....	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,905	111,500
Return on Investments.....	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,906	147,500
Other.....	29,558	53,376	59,740	51,324	58,400
Total Non-Tax Revenue.....	205,599	233,348	281,972	280,135	317,400
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,277,728	4,326,400
Total Special Receipts and Credits.....	51,425	93,838	41,162	83,095	73,686
Total Revenues.....	2,580,141	3,112,536	3,980,909	4,360,823	4,400,086

APRIL, 1954

FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

EXPENDITURES	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture.....	75,047	142,785	67,134	106,711	109,256
Citizenship & Immigration.....	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,895
Defence Production.....	—	—	30,979	88,817	49,875
External Affairs.....	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,447
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general..	5,448	7,354	8,361	9,385	9,463
Compensation to provinces.....	84,756	105,188	107,100	318,593	318,028
Government contributions with respect to the superannuation Account.....	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,450
Interest on Public Debt.....	439,816	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,665
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000
Subsidies to Provinces.....	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108	20,108
Other.....	115,589	39,247	119,710	33,740	40,564
Fisheries.....	7,586	8,964	8,733	10,777	9,425
Justice.....	10,959	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,192
Labour.....	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,022	68,706
Legislation.....	5,229	4,711	5,945	6,157	5,658
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,658	37,498
National Defence.....	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,839,673
National Health & Welfare.....	16,901	17,344	21,098	22,935	27,918
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	—	—	49,669	—	—
Family Allowances.....	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,142
General Health Grants.....	15,716	18,875	24,322	27,333	28,964
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	93,189	103,169	80,206	—	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	2,999	22,099	23,555
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board.....	16,170	18,014	25,080	28,343	28,245
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,313	50,092
Northern Affairs and National Resources....	22,605	20,764	17,423	19,500	19,488
Post Office.....	82,640	91,781	97,973	105,553	114,078
Public Works.....	67,599	81,663	91,852	97,859	114,540
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	15,971	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,992
Trade and Commerce.....	34,550	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,688
Transport.....	123,449	85,123	99,901	103,906	120,187
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions.....	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,654
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,790	2,518
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	69,507	71,646	76,097	78,541	80,175
War Service gratuities and re-establish- ment-credits.....	22,641	16,868	9,826	10,737	9,106
Other.....	33,040	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,406
Other Departments.....	18,923	15,097	22,152	22,834	46,323
Total Expenditures.....	2,448,615	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,337,276	4,389,979
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—)).....	131,526	211,294	248,034	23,547	10,107

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver	
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,891	251	2,972	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 J	143.4 ^r	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
F	159.2 ^r	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7 ^r	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0 ^r	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0 ^r	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9 ^r	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3 ^r	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5 ^r	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0 ^r	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0 ^r	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1 ^r	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2 ^r	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
							Million dollars				
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94	
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20	
1952 D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40	
1953	J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
	F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55	
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53	
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,589	423	161	430	1	111	+321	+1,026	1,400
1952 4th	797	710	105	35	145	22	73	+ 94	+252	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	168	—	37	+131	+230	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	24	+ 77	+ 70	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	52	1	22	+ 31	+ 21	1,400
4th	1,614	1,061	130	60	110	—	28	+ 82	+705	1,400

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
	Total 101 stocks	Total, 80 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Utilities										
Banks										
Mining Index										
Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952 D	108	39	22	47	2,573	85	1,828	326	76	94
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽⁴⁾
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1952 N	3.62	1.206	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.46	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.30	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55			56.4	21.60

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.